# **CALIFORNIA STUDENT AID COMMISSION 2009-10 CAL GRANT PROGRAM RECIPIENTS**



<u>Legislative Report Requirement</u>
Section 8 of Senate Bill 1644 (Chapter 403, Statutes of 2000)

#### INTRODUCTION

Section 8 of Senate Bill 1644 (Chapter 403, Statutes of 2000) requires that the California Student Aid Commission (Commission) annually report to the Legislature and Governor on the number of Cal Grant applicants and new and continuing recipients each year. The data shall include at a minimum the following recipient information: educational level, grade point average, and segment of attendance.

The Commission is the state's principal provider of intersegmental statewide grant aid to postsecondary students. Founded in 1955 as the California State Scholarship Commission, the Commission's primary programmatic responsibilities include administration of the Cal Grant Program, the Chafee Grant Program and several targeted state scholarship and loan assumption programs. The Commission administers financial aid awareness and outreach programs, such as Cal-SOAP and Cash for College, in collaboration with business, private industry, and community-based organizations. The Commission is also the designated State guaranty agency responsible for the Federal Family Education Loan (FFEL) Program which it administers through its auxiliary organization, EDFUND. The Commission maintains overall responsibility for the FFEL Program, financial aid program administration, policy leadership, program evaluation and information development and coordination.

The Commission consists of 15 appointed members. Eleven members are appointed by the Governor and represent segments of the State's higher education community, postsecondary education students, and the general public. In addition, the Speaker of the Assembly and the Senate Rules Committee each appoint two Commission members as representatives of the general public.

In its policy decision-making, the Commission receives advice and recommendations from its staff; its advisory committees, including the Grant Advisory Committee and the Loan Advisory Council; the EDFUND Board; and ad hoc committees comprised of individuals that represent colleges and universities, secondary schools, student groups, the business community, lending institutions, and various levels of government. The Commission's strong tradition of public participation stems from its commitment to continuous improvement and responsiveness in the development and delivery of its financial aid programs and services.

#### BACKGROUND

On September 11, 2000, Senate Bill 1644 (Chapter 403, Statutes of 2000), also known as the Ortiz-Pacheco-Poochigian-Vasconcellos Cal Grant Program, was signed into law. This historic bill changed the Cal Grant Program, which previously consisted of Cal Grant A awards, Cal Grant B awards, Cal Grant C awards, and Cal Grant T awards. Since the 2001-02 award year, the Cal Grant Program consists of the following components: High School Entitlement Cal Grant A and B awards, California Community College Transfer Entitlement Cal Grant A and B awards, Competitive Cal Grant A and B awards, and the existing Cal Grant C and T awards.

As with the original Cal Grant Program, Cal Grant A awards provide for full systemwide fees at the California State University and the University of California, as well as tuition support at qualifying independent California colleges and universities and private career colleges to eligible low- and middle-income students. Cal Grant B awards provide funds to eligible low-income disadvantaged students. For first-year students, Cal Grant B awards provide up to

\$1,551 for books and living expenses. Beginning with the recipient's second year of attendance, the Cal Grant B award also helps pay for tuition and fees at qualifying postsecondary institutions. For new and renewal recipients at the California State University and the University of California, the 2009-10 systemwide fees were \$4,026 and \$8,373, respectively. For new recipients at qualifying independent California colleges and universities and private career colleges, both the Cal Grant A and B awards provided up to a maximum tuition and fee grant of \$9,708. Renewal recipients at qualifying independent California colleges and universities and private career colleges continued to receive the same tuition and fee grant amount as when they were initially awarded.

#### **APPLICATION PROCESS**

Applicants must meet multiple criteria to qualify. Submitting both the Free Application for Federal Student Aid (FAFSA) and the Cal Grant Grade Point Average (GPA) Verification Form by the statutory deadlines is the first step for students to be considered for a Cal Grant award. Of the nearly 886,100 students who were successful in completing this first step in the 2009-10 award year, over 574,700, or 65 percent, did not meet the financial and basic eligibility criteria. The basic eligibility criteria that students failed to meet include not being a California resident, not listing a qualifying Cal Grant college or university, and having already graduated with a bachelor's degree.

In addition to meeting financial and basic eligibility criteria, there are academic and other requirements specific to each component as indicated below.

## **High School Entitlement Cal Grant A and B Awards**

The 2009-10 new High School Entitlement Cal Grant A and B awards were guaranteed to students who graduated from high school in 2007-08 or 2008-09. The High School Entitlement Cal Grant A and B awards required a minimum 3.0 and 2.0 GPA, respectively.

Beginning with the 2008-09 award year, new High School Entitlement Cal Grant recipients were required to provide confirmation of high school graduation prior to the Commission disbursing any Cal Grant funds.

#### California Community College Transfer Entitlement Cal Grant A and B Awards

The 2009-10 new California Community College Transfer Entitlement (Transfer Entitlement) Cal Grant A and B awards were guaranteed to every student who graduated from a California high school or its equivalent after June 30, 2000, was a California resident at the time of high school graduation, transferred to a qualifying baccalaureate-degree granting institution from a California Community College during the award year, was under the age of 28 at the time of the transfer, and had a minimum California Community College GPA of 2.4.

Beginning with the 2006-07 award year, new Transfer Entitlement Cal Grant recipients were required to provide confirmation of meeting the above eligibility requirements prior to the Commission disbursing any Cal Grant funds. Also, 10 percent of the new awards were randomly selected for campus-level verification that the recipients met the eligibility requirements prior to the Commission disbursing any Cal Grant funds.

### **Competitive Cal Grant A and B Awards**

The 2009-10 new Competitive Cal Grant A and B awards were available to California students who did not meet the eligibility criteria for a new High School or Transfer Entitlement Cal Grant award. The Competitive Cal Grant A awards required a minimum 3.0 high school GPA or a minimum 2.4 college GPA. The Competitive Cal Grant B awards required a minimum 2.0 high school or college GPA. Eligible applicants competed for the 22,500 Competitive Cal Grant awards. Half of these awards (11,250) were offered to those applicants who met the March 2 deadline. The remaining 11,250 awards were offered to students who enrolled at a California Community College and met the September 2 deadline.

### Pre-SB 1644 (Chapter 403, Statutes of 2000) Cal Grant A and B Awards

The Commission continued to phase out the Cal Grant A and B awards offered prior to the 2001-02 award year. There were 63 renewal recipients in 2009-10.

#### Cal Grant C Awards

The 2009-10 new Cal Grant C awards were available to low- and middle-income students receiving occupational or technical training in a course that was at least four months long. Eligible applicants who completed and returned a Cal Grant C Supplement competed for 7,761 Cal Grant C awards. For new and renewal recipients, the tuition and fee award was up to \$2,592 and the allowance for training-related costs (such as: books, tools and equipment) was \$576.

#### **Cal Grant T Awards**

The Cal Grant T awards were designed to help post-baccalaureate students pursue their initial California teaching credential. Funding for new Cal Grant T awards has not been authorized since 2002-03.

#### **ELIGIBLE APPLICANTS AND RECIPIENTS**

In the 2009-10 award year, of the approximately 886,000 students who applied for a new Cal Grant, 311,400, or 35 percent, qualified for a Cal Grant award. Of the 311,400 qualified applicants, 121,378 were offered a Cal Grant award. The following tables summarize the 2009-10 new and continuing Cal Grant recipients eligible to receive payment. These statistics do not reflect the actual number of recipients who ultimately used their Cal Grant (received payment) to attend college.

Note: This report as well as other reports produced by the Commission can be viewed on the Commission's Website at <a href="https://www.csac.ca.gov">www.csac.ca.gov</a>.

# **ACRONYMS**

These acronyms are used in the following tables:

UC

CCC	California Community Colleges
CSU	California State University
ICU	Independent Colleges and Universities
PCC	Private Career Colleges

University of California

# **NOTES**

TABLE 3	Although new September Competitive Cal Grant awards are offered to students enrolled at a California Community College meeting the September 2 deadline, the data reflects recipients who subsequently transfer from the
	community colleges to tuition-charging institutions.

- **TABLE 5** Cal Grant C applicants are not required to submit a GPA.
- **TABLE 6** The educational level is the self-reported grade level the student indicates on the Free Application for Federal Student Aid.
- **TABLE 12** The Average GPA for Cal Grant C and All Components is an average of the reported GPAs.

TABLE 1
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New and Renewal Recipients by Award Type

Recipients	Cal Grant A		Cal Grant B		Cal Grant C		All Components		
New	29,510	24%	83,390	69%	8,478	7%	121,378	100%	
Renewal	50,873	27%	128,485	69%	7,334	4%	186,692	100%	
All	80,383	26%	211,875	69%	15,812	5%	308,070	100%	

TABLE 2
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New and Renewal Recipients by Component

Recipients	High School En	titlement	Transfer Entitlement		March Competitive		September Competitive		e Cal Grant C		Pre-SB 1644		All Components	
New	80,424	66%	7,715	6%	11,841	10%	12,920	11%	8,478	7%	0	0%	121,378	100%
Renewal	136,231	73%	6,210	3%	15,432	8%	21,422	11%	7,334	4%	63	0%	186,692	100%
All	216,655	70%	13,925	5%	27,273	9%	34,342	11%	15,812	5%	63	0%	308,070	100%

TABLE 3
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New and Renewal Recipients by Component and Segment

				Cal Gra	nt A					Cal Gra	ant B					
Segment	Status	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Pre-SB 1644	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Pre-SB 1644	Total	Cal Grant C	All Comp	onents
CCC	New	3,418	27	96	232		3,773	26,886	102	5,829	12,546		45,363		54,576	45%
	Renewal Total	4,320 7,738	9 36	293 389	471 703	10 10	5,103 8,876	36,191 63,077	10 112	7,953 13,782	17,500 30,046	12 12	61,666 107,029	5,435 10,875	72,204 126,780	39% 41%
UC	New Renewal Total	10,057 16,664	821 698 1,519	15 128 143	59 59	3	10,893 17,552 28,445	6,045 19,726	1,519 1,203 2,722	510 842	9 774 783	0	8,083 22,545	1 5 6	18,977 40,102 59,079	16% 21% 19%
CSU	New Renewal Total	26,721 5,678 12,834 18,512	1,154 1,042 2,196	25 348 373	143 143	11 11	6,857 14,378 21,235	25,771 17,395 29,121 46,516	3,185 2,311 5,496	1,352 1,458 2,009 3,467	63 1,656 1,719	11 11	30,628 22,101 35,108 57,209	0	28,958 49,486 78,444	24% 27% 25%
ICU	New Renewal Total	5,647 10,101 15,748	295 354 649	72 279 351	5 55 60	9	6,019 10,798 16,817	1,366 2,256 3,622	494 452 946	476 810 1,286	34 525 559	3	2,370 4,046 6,416	137 119 256	8,526 14,963 23,489	7% 8% 8%
PCC	New Renewal Total	1,059 1,585 2,644	42 64 106	856 1,362 2,218	11 28 39	3	1,968 3,042 5,010	2,873 3,433 6,306	76 67 143	2,504 1,408 3,912	20 211 231	1 1	5,473 5,120 10,593	2,900 1,775 4,675	10,341 9,937 20,278	9% 5% 7%
All Segments	New Renewal Total	25,859 45,504 71,363	2,339 2,167 4,506	1,064 2,410 3,474	248 756 1,004	0 36 36	29,510 50,873 80,383	54,565 90,727 145,292	5,376 4,043 9,419	10,777 13,022 23,799	12,672 20,666 33,338	0 27 27	83,390 128,485 211,875	8,478 7,334 15,812	121,378 186,692 308,070	100% 100% 100%

TABLE 4
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New Recipients
Highest School Completed by Father and/or Mother by Component and Educational Level

		Ca	al Grant A				С	al Grant B				
Highest School Completed by Recipient's Father and/or Mother	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	Cal Grant C	All Components
High School or less	46%	41%	60%	69%	47%	57%	45%	59%	60%	57%	49%	54%
College or beyond	46%	55%	19%	11%	45%	26%	48%	20%	17%	25%	39%	31%
Unknown	8%	4%	21%	20%	8%	17%	7%	21%	23%	18%	12%	15%
Recipients	25,859	2,339	1,064	248	29,510	54,565	5,376	10,777	12,672	83,390	8,478	121,378

TABLE 5
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New Recipients by Component and Grade Point Average (GPA)

		Ca	al Grant A				С	al Grant B					
GPA	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	Cal Grant C	All Comp	ponents
3.75 - 4.00 3.50 - 3.74	6,241 6,260	278 365	323 218	88 68	6,930 6,911	3,491 4,847	464 655	2,470 1,999	2,821 2,393	9,246 9,894	308 363	16,484 17,168	13.6% 14.1%
3.25 - 3.49 3.00 - 3.24	6,360 6,998	449 475	175 215	57 29	7,041 7,717	6,196 8,366	940 1,113	2,085 1,913	2,419 2,427	11,640 13,819		19,158 22,273	15.8% 18.4%
2.75 - 2.99 2.50 - 2.74 2.25 - 2.49 2.00 - 2.24		425 258 89	77 41 15	5 1	507 300 104	9,177 9,002 7,356 6,130	1,049 888 267	1,308 662 264 76	1,455 857 271 29	12,989 11,409 8,158 6,235	749 618	14,263 12,458 8,880 6,816	11.8% 10.3% 7.3% 5.6%
Less than 2.00 Not reported											388 3,490	388 3,490	0.3% 2.9%
All GPAs	25,859	2,339	1,064	248	29,510	54,565	5,376	10,777	12,672	83,390	8,478	121,378	100.0%

TABLE 6
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New Recipients by Component and Educational Level

		Ca	al Grant A				C	al Grant B					
Educational Level	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	Cal Grant C	All Comp	onents
Freshman	25,038	102	657	132	25,929	52,970	53	2,624	6,518	62,165	3,950	92,044	75.8%
Sophomore	817	220	261	115	1,413	1,586	518	5,355	6,136	13,595	4,061	19,069	15.7%
Junior	4	1,903	93		2,000	9	4,320	1,525	10	5,864	126	7,990	6.6%
Senior		114	53	1	168		485	1,273	8	1,766	341	2,275	1.9%
All Levels	25,859	2,339	1,064	248	29,510	54,565	5,376	10,777	12,672	83,390	8,478	121,378	100.0%

TABLE 7
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New Recipients by Component and Dependency Status

		Ca	al Grant A				С	al Grant B					
Dependency Status	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	Cal Grant C	All Comp	oonents
Dependent Independent	25,510 349	2,248 91	154 910	38 210	27,950 1,560	49,273 5,292	2,385 2,991	1,855 8,922	3,184 9,488	56,697 26,693	1,178 7,300	85,825 35,553	70.7% 29.3%
All Statuses	25,859	2,339	1,064	248	29,510	54,565	5,376	10,777	12,672	83,390	8,478	121,378	100.0%

TABLE 8
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New Dependent Recipients
by Component and Parental Income

		Ca	l Grant A				Ca	al Grant B					
Parental Income Level	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	Cal Grant C	All Comp	onents
Under \$12,000	1,762	9	50	2	1,823	13,417	612	853	1,457	16,339	251	18,413	21%
\$12,000 - \$23,999	2,381	8	45		2,434	14,700	721	645	1,059	17,125	222	19,781	23%
\$24,000 - \$35,999	2,418	34	29	4	2,485	13,958	696	292	546	15,492	192	18,169	21%
\$36,000 - \$47,999	4,349	474	21	22	4,866	6,697	329	59	116	7,201	186	12,253	14%
\$48,000 - \$59,999	6,178	717	8	9	6,912	501	27	6	6	540	147	7,599	9%
\$60,000 - \$71,999	5,293	660	1	1	5,955					0	113	6,068	7%
\$72,000 - \$83,999	2,685	287			2,972					0	54	3,026	4%
\$84,000 - \$92,999	444	59			503					0	13	516	1%
All Levels	25,510	2,248	154	38	27,950	49,273	2,385	1,855	3,184	56,697	1,178	85,825	100.0%

TABLE 9
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New Independent Recipients
by Component and Student Income

		Ca	I Grant A				C	al Grant B					
Student Income Level	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	Cal Grant C	All Comp	oonents
Under \$6,000	279	13	213	2	507	4,589	966	3,364	3,452	12,371	2,196	15,074	42%
\$6,000 - \$11,999	31	3	144	2	180	436	673	1,622	1,678	4,409	1,198	5,787	16%
\$12,000 - \$17,999	7	5	100		112	121	620	1,296	1,502	3,539	1,075	4,726	13%
\$18,000 - \$23,999	6	1	98	3	108	69	396	1,127	1,271	2,863	833	3,804	11%
\$24,000 - \$29,999	5	1	65	2	73	45	254	819	887	2,005	713	2,791	8%
\$30,000 - \$35,999	3	5	60	32	100	18	70	469	470	1,027	332	1,459	4%
\$36,000 - \$41,999	3	19	100	70	192	8	9	160	175	352	241	785	2%
\$42,000 - \$47,999	4	11	68	52	135	4	3	58	46	111	193	439	1%
\$48,000 and over	11	33	62	47	153	2		7	7	16	519	688	2%
All Levels	349	91	910	210	1,560	5,292	2,991	8,922	9,488	26,693	7,300	35,553	100.0%

TABLE 10
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New Recipients by Component and Age

		Ca	al Grant A				С	al Grant B					
Age	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	Cal Grant C	All Comp	onents
18 or under	20,832	31	3	9	20,875	42,043	23	52	875	42,993	98	63,966	53%
19	4,748	70	10	12	4,840	11,288	67	187	803	12,345	176	17,361	14%
20 -23	254	2,163	251	18	2,686	1,105	2,693	2,467	2,636	8,901	1,481	13,068	11%
24	3	23	50		76	12	1,072	818	619	2,521	503	3,100	3%
25 - 29	8	52	261	48	369	51	1,521	2,601	2,572	6,745	2,140	9,254	8%
30 or over	14		489	161	664	66		4,652	5,167	9,885	4,080	14,629	12%
All Ages	25,859	2,339	1,064	248	29,510	54,565	5,376	10,777	12,672	83,390	8,478	121,378	100%

TABLE 11
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New Recipients by Component and Gender

Gender		Cal Grant A						al Grant B					
	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	Cal Grant C	All Comp	onents
Female Male	16,427 9,432	1,358 981	781 283	187 61	18,753 10,757		2,937 2,439	7,711 3,066	9,032 3,640	52,872 30,518		77,252 44,126	64% 36%
All Genders	25,859	2,339	1,064	248	29,510	54,565	5,376	10,777	12,672	83,390	8,478	121,378	100%

TABLE 12
Cal Grant Program
2009-10 New Recipients
Average GPA, Income, and Age by Component and Segment

Segment	Category		C	Cal Grant A				C					
		High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	High School Entitlement	Transfer Entitlement	March Competitive	September Competitive	Total	Cal Grant C	All Components
CCC	Average GPA	3.35	3.12	3.57	3.60	3.37	2.73	3.07	3.32	3.35	2.98	2.83	3.00
	Average Income Average Age	\$58,346 18	\$57,469 21	\$43,688 35	\$43,412 34	\$57,049 20	\$18,143 18	\$14,623 23	\$11,662 32	\$12,810 30	\$15,828 23	\$18,951 33	\$18,989 24
	Recipients	3,418	27	96	232	3,773	26,886	102	5,829	12,546	45,363	5,440	54,576
UC	Average GPA Average Income Average Age Recipients	3.58 \$43,164 18 10,057	3.37 \$58,827 21 821	3.66 \$33,542 25 15	0	3.57 \$44,331 18 10,893	3.45 \$21,527 18 6,045	3.32 \$15,929 23 1,519	3.60 \$10,145 25 510	3.81 \$12,430 26 9	3.44 \$19,747 19 8,083	3.12 \$24,502 23 1	3.51 \$33,859 19 18,977
CSU	Average GPA Average Income Average Age Recipients	3.37 \$58,987 18 5,678	3.09 \$57,997 21 1,154	3.62 \$43,338 31 25	0	3.33 \$58,763 19 6,857	3.03 \$19,980 18 17,395	3.03 \$16,093 23 3,185	3.36 \$12,705 30 1,458	3.41 \$11,936 27 63	3.06 \$18,917 20 22,101	0	3.12 \$28,352 19 28,958
ICU	Average GPA Average Income Average Age Recipients	3.53 \$41,303 18 5,647	3.27 \$53,098 21 295	3.48 \$23,268 34 72	3.49 \$20,986 33 5	3.51 \$41,649 19 6,019	2.72 \$20,481 18 1,366	3.17 \$15,662 23 494	3.43 \$14,386 31 476	3.48 \$15,148 32 34	2.97 \$18,176 22 2,370	2.83 \$20,849 33 137	3.35 \$34,790 20 8,526
PCC	Average GPA Average Income Average Age Recipients	3.31 \$33,288 19 1,059	2.93 \$47,934 22 42	3.43 \$17,406 30 856	3.45 \$22,487 32 11	3.36 \$26,632 24 1,968	2.54 \$17,916 19 2,873	2.90 \$13,901 24 76	3.35 \$13,958 30 2,504	3.43 \$11,412 28 20	2.92 \$16,025 24 5,473	2.71 \$20,636 30 2,900	2.97 \$19,337 26 10,341
All Segments	Average GPA Average Income Average Age Recipients	3.48 \$47,834 18 25,859	3.21 \$57,484 21 2,339	3.45 \$21,011 31 1,064	3.59 \$42,032 34 248	3.46 \$47,583 19 29,510	2.90 \$19,150 18 54,565	3.12 \$15,948 23 5,376	3.35 \$12,385 31 10,777	3.35 \$12,810 30 12,672	3.04 \$17,106 22 83,390	2.79 \$19,559 32 8,478	3.13 \$24,687 22 121,378